

# Accounting resource: Tax planning for selling a private company.

“Selling shares in your business is often a once in a lifetime event. Maximising the post-tax value is the name of the game.”

Alan Ross, Tax Director, Wilson Partners Ltd

10 things you must know about tax before you sell shares in a private company.

**1. Maximise business asset disposal relief (BADR)**

Use spouses and children/trusts to save up to £100,000 per person

**2. Maximise investors' relief (IR)**

For non-employee/director shareholders to save up to £1,000,000

**3. Employee ownership trust (EOT)**

Sell more than 50% for no CGT. (Also, no CGT if “employee shares” from pre 2016)

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## Tax planning

- 4. Equity incentives for key executives**  
Make sure they pay 10% / 20% CGT and not 40% / 45% Income Tax plus NIC
- 5. Corporate tax deduction for equity incentives**  
Make sure you get it and not the purchaser
- 6. Sell shares or sell assets?**  
Big question – big difference in tax outcomes
- 7. Take out cash**  
Plan ahead or the purchaser will have it
- 8. Earn-outs & post sale employment**  
Don't turn a 10% CGT charge into a 20% CGT charge or income tax at 40% / 45% (plus NIC?)
- 9. Become non UK resident to avoid tax**  
Savings from being out for only 1 year now limited so generally 5 years
- 10. Share for share transactions**  
Don't turn a 10% CGT charge into a 20% CGT charge

